Survey No.: CH-233 (PACS B11)

DOE ___yes ___no

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form 4.S. 301 South Corridor Transportation Study

1. Name:	(indicate preferred	name)		
historic William	n Marshall Property I		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
and/or common Te	erry Property	···.		
2. Locat	ion:			
street & number	4480 Middletown Road	not for publ	ication	
city, town Pomfr	et <u>x</u> vicinity	of congressio	nal district	
state Maryland		county Charles		
3. Class	sification:			
Categorydistrict _x_building(s)structuresiteobject 4. Owner	Ownershippublic _x_privateboth Public Acquisitionin processbeing considered _x_not applicable	Statusoccupiedx_unoccupiedwork in progress Accessibleyes: restrictedyes: unrestricted _x_no	Present Useagriculturecommercialeducationentertainmentgovernmentindustrialmilitarytransportation	museumparkprivate residencereligiousscientific x_other: vacant
name Doris Marsh		(give names and maili	ing addresses of <u>all</u>	
	7295 Cone Shell Drive		tele	phone no.:
city,town Spring	Hill	S	tate and zip code Fl	orida 34607
5. Locat	ion of Legal	Description		
Land Records Off	fice of Charles County			liber 2087
street & number	101 Catalpa Drive			folio 152
city,town La Pla	ata			state MD
6. Repre	esentation in	Existing Histo	orical Surve	eys
title N/A				
date		federal	statecounty	local
pository/surve	ey records			
city,town				state

7. Description

	_x_deteriorated ruins	Check one unaltered x altered	Check one x original site moved	date of move	
good fair	unexposed				

Survey No.: CH-233 (PACS B11)

Resource Count: 4

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The William Marshall Property I is a 1-story, 3-bay side-gable cottage on the east side of Middletown Road in the vicinity of Pomfret, Charles County. Constructed circa 1910, the cottage has a projecting entry porch on the front elevation and a partially enclosed porch on the rear elevation. The cottage is vacant and in poor condition.

The structure has a metal roof and is of wood-frame construction with wood clapboard siding. The cottage has a concrete block foundation. The windows are 2/2 double-hung wood on the east, or front elevation, and 6/6 double-hung wood windows on the rear elevation. There are three wood doors, one on the east elevation, one on the west elevation, and one in the enclosed part of the porch. Part of the porch is sheathed in plywood. There is no fenestration on the north or south elevations.

There are three outbuildings associated with this property. The first outbuilding is a shed with an asphalt shingle shed roof. Constructed circa 1970, the shed is of wood-frame construction d is located southeast of the cottage.

The second outbuilding is a shed similar to the first shed. This shed is located southeast of the cottage and west of the first outbuilding.

The third outbuilding is a shed with an asphalt shingle, front-gable roof. Constructed circa 1980, the shed is of wood-frame construction and is located southeast of the cottage and west of the other two sheds.

The property is located on the east side of Middletown Road, approximately 0.2 kilometers $\frac{3}{6}$ mile north of Marshall Corner Road. The cottage is located in a clearing with woods on all sides. The site slopes gradually up to the southeast from Middletown Road. The property's setting is a rural area of woods, small cottages, and ranch houses.

8. Significance

riod prehistoric	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below carchaeology-prehistoricCommunity planninglandscape architecturereligio				
1400 - 1499 1500 - 1599 1600 - 1699 1700 - 1799 1800 - 1899	archeology-historicagriculturearchitectureartcommercecommunication _	_conservation _economics _education _engineering	law literature military music philosophy	sciencesculpturesocial/ humanitariantheatertransportationother:	
Specific da	tes circa 1910		Builder/Architect		
check:	Applicable Criteria:	ABC	D		
	Applicable Exceptions	:ABC	DEFG		
	Level of Significance	:national	statelocal		

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Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The William Marshall Property I was originally situated on a 28.32 hectare (70 acre) lot purchased in 1909. A house was constructed on the land circa 1910. Henry A. Marshall acquired 4.85 hectares (12 acres) of this parcel through the division of the estate of William Henry rshall in 1955. Henry A. Marshall and his wife, Rose Ella Marshall, deeded the premises and ..61 hectares (4 acres) of land to their daughter in 1962. Doris Marshall Terry continues to own the property. There are no detailed, published historic maps or atlases of Charles County, Maryland which locate and indicate ownership of buildings.

The William Marshall Property I is a side-gable cottage. Between 1870 and 1940 the vernacular cottage style was typically built for Americans of modest means. They are characterized by simple ornamentation and mass-produced components, such as door frames, moldings, sash and window units, and porch decoration. The development of post-Civil War machinery capable of producing large amounts of standardized housing elements, such as those found in cottages, contributed greatly to the development of the modern American housing industry. Designs for vernacular cottages were obtained from popular magazines, such as House Beautiful, or carpenter's and builder's journals, such as American Builder. A variety of front-gable, side-gable, cross-gable and hipped roof frame cottages were developed in the early to mid-twentieth century. Front-gable and hipped roof cottages are primarily one to one-and-a-half-stories tall, 3-bays wide and several rooms deep. Side-gable and cross-gable structures are usually two to two-and-a-halfstories tall (although some, like the William Marshall Property I, are 1-story), are typically 2- to 3-bays in width and vary from one to three rooms deep. They usually include a porch covered with a shed roof. Porches are supported by posts often containing machine-produced Victorian ornamentation. Some cottages feature ornamentation drawn from Craftsman style or Colonial Revival architecture (Gottfried and Jennings 1988, viii-xv).

The William Marshall Property I is located in Charles County in southern Maryland. The Native American inhabitants of southern Maryland from the Piscataway and Potobac nations were joined by European settlers beginning in 1634 with the establishment of St. Mary's City by Leonard "lvert. Successive waves of colonists took up tracts of land further inland from the Chesapeake ay along the Patuxent and Potomac rivers and their tributaries. Charles County was formed in 1658 and Prince George's County was established in 1696. Settlement was confined to inland areas until road clearing began in the mid-eighteenth century as a result of the establishment of port towns and Maryland's rising population. Tobacco cultivation dominated the economic and social

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

ESOURCE NAME: William Marshall Property I

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ADDRESS: 4480 Middletown Road, Pomfret vicinity, Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

life of both Charles and Prince George's counties until the mid-nineteenth century when soil exhaustion necessitated agricultural diversification. The introduction of rail lines in 1873 linked Prince George's and Charles counties with the surrounding area, encouraging trade and settlement. While the suburbanization of Prince George's and Charles counties was ensured by the widespread availability of the automobile in the mid-twentieth century, these southern Maryland counties have also retained their rural and agricultural character.

NATIONAL REGISTER EVALUATION:

The William Marshall Property I, constructed circa 1910, is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C; the cottage is an undistinctive example of a building type common in the area. In addition, the cottage is vacant, poor condition, and has an area of plywood sheathing, which is an architectural element out of character with the original design. Finally the property has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, does not meet Criterion D.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST						
Eligibility Recommended	Eligibility Not Recommended X					
COMMETICS.						
Reviewer, OPS: Suzanne Pickens	Date: <u>07/21/1997</u>					
Reviewer, NR Program: On Vinta	Date:					

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9.	Major	Bibliographical	References	Survey	No.:	CH-233	(PACS	B11)
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See Continuation Sheet

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property

Quadrangle name <u>La Plata, MD</u>

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries state code county code

11. Form Prepared By

organization P.A.C. Spero & Company date September 1996
street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412 telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposed only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCP/DHCD

100 Community Place

Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

(410) 514-7600

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

ESOURCE NAME: William Marshall Property I

SURVEY NO.: CH-233 (PACS B11)

ADDRESS: 4480 Middletown Road, Pomfret vicinity, Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- Brown, Jack D., et al. <u>Charles County, Maryland, A History</u>. Charles County Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
- Charles County Retired Teachers Association. <u>A Legacy: One- and Two-Room Schools in Charles County</u>. La Plata: Dick Wildes Publishing Company, 1984.
- Gottfried, Herbert and Jan Jennings. <u>American Vernacular Design, 1870-1940</u>. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press, 1988.
- Klapthor, Margaret Brown, and Paul Dennis Brown. <u>The History of Charles County, Maryland</u>. La Plata: Charles County Tercentenary, Inc., 1958.
- Martenet, Simon J. Martenet's Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. Baltimore, 1866.
- Maryland Geological Survey. [1840] Map of Eastern Maryland with 1860 Additions. Copy on file at Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville, MD.
 - voire, J. Richard. <u>Homeplaces, Traditional Domestic Architecture of Charles County, Maryland</u>. La Plata: Southern Maryland Studies Center, 1990.
- Wearmouth, John M. <u>Charles County Railroad</u>. An unpublished paper on deposit at the Prince George's County Historical Society. August 1984.
- Ibid. <u>La Plata, Maryland, 1888-1988, 100 Years, The Heart of Charles County</u>. La Plata: Town of La Plata, 1988.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

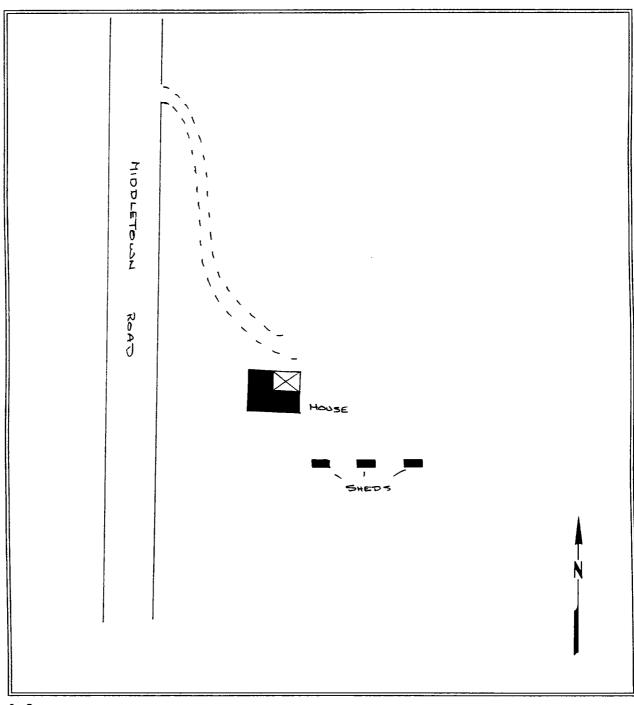
RESOURCE NAME: William Marshall Property I

SURVEY NO.: CH-233 (PACS B11)

ADDRESS: 4480 Middletown Road, Pomfret vicinity, Charles County

10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



P.A.C. Spero & Company September 1996

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

William Marshall Property I; CH-233 (PACS B11) 4480 Middletown Road, vicinity of Pomfret, Charles County

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture, and Community Planning

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building; Private Ownership; Public Acquisition - Not applicable; Unoccupied; Not accessible; Vacant

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Residence

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

